

Opportunities in Climate Education

A brief introduction to my research & me

Hello, I'm Charlotte!



I'm an adventurous, nature-loving, playful human fuelled by creativity & a desire to make a positive change no matter how small.

CAREER

Educator (S.I. / ESO / Lecturer)

Game Designer (TTRPGs)

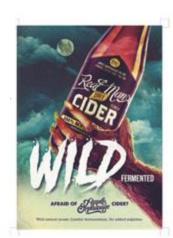
Multidisciplinary Designer

Business Owner

Peer Engagement

Illustrator

Creative, ethical problem-solver









The Research Paper

How can the DfE's Sustainability & Climate Change Policy (SCCP) help to inform Isle of Man DESC's Climate Change Action Plan (CCAP)?

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Policy outline & relevance

02

CurriculumIdeology & theory



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Policy Strategy Curriculum

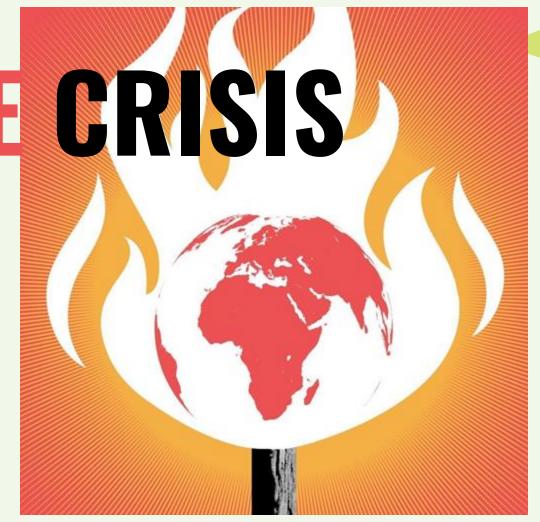
BUT FIRST

Why should sustainability & climate change factor into mainstream education?

GLIMATE GRISS

Between 1970 and 2021, extreme weather and climate-related events caused:

- estimated economic losses of US \$4.3 trillion (\$84.3 billion per year)
- Over 2 million deaths
- 90% of this occurred in developing countries





To... preserve a livable planet,

global temperature increase needs to be ...reduced by

45% by 2030 and reach

net zero by 2050.

77

— The United Nations

Effect on education

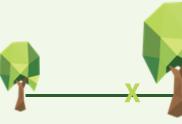
400 million students globally experienced school closures from extreme weather since **2022**

Climate crisis is hitting education the hardest in **low-income countries**: **18 school days lost** annually on average, compared to **2.4 days** in wealthier nations.

On average across the world, only 1.5% of climate finance goes to education

(World Bank)

Student Timeline













2020

680,000 born in the U.K.

2025

Primary school

2031

Secondary School

2038

UK voting age

2041

2.7 million climate educated adults in the workforce (3.7% of population)

2050 **Net zero**

Office for National **Statistics**

EDUCATED

About climate change & sustainability

EQUIPPED

To reach Net Zero targets

INVESTED

In tackling the Global Climate Crisis

DfE's Sustainability & Climate Change Policy

A strategy for the education & children's services systems

April 2022

Climate education

Increasing educator training & support

02

Green Skills & Careers

Train, re-train & upskill opportunities for Green Careers

03

The Education Estate

Energy saving infrastructure & operations

04

Operations & Supply Chain

Embedding sustainability throughout

05

Access to Nature

Opportunities for practical, outdoor learning

Climate education

Increasing educator training & support

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Green Skills & Careers

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SCCP: learner-centred initiatives

01

Natural History G.C.S.E. (non-EBacc)

02

Primary Science Model Curriculum (emphasis on nature) by 2023 03

Fund National Education Nature Park & Climate Action Awards (NHM)

SCCP: institutional compliance

03

1 Carbon Literate (CL) trained person per school by 2023 04

Emissions reports recorded by each school by 2024

05

DfE Annual Progress Reports published 06

Ban single-use plastics by 2025

07

Annual "climate literacy survey"

08

A "sustainable assessment model"

09

"Sustainability Leads" at every school by 2025 10

Teaching standard & support for promotion of Green Careers



CURRICULUM THEORY

Scholar academic

Tangible but minimalist

Focus on sciences & new Natural History degree

Social Efficiency

Strongly encouraged

Practical, outdoor-based learning, Green Careers, local & international collaboration

Social Reconstruction

Strong

Working towards a sustainable, Global future, continuous stakeholder engagement



Learner-centred

Encouraged

Outdoor based learning, ecoclubs encouraged, learner wellbeing, inclusivity

Pedagogy of hope

"Our work as educators is not to lead our students to face the future with despair... The future is going to pose serious dangers to our societies and the diversity of life on earth, and we need ways of imagining the future our children will want to live in"

(Kool, 2017)

DESC's

Climate Change Action Plan

2023 - 2024

Identify emissions
Understand carbon impact of buildings

02

Reduce energy consumption

Audits & long term plans

03

Reduce waste

Look at recyclable options

04

Adapt buildings

Seek carbon reductions

05

Operations & awareness

Understand "day to day"



Audits & long term plans

Reduce waste

Look at recyclable options

Adapt buildings
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Operations & awareness
Understand "day to day"

PROs



Regular progress reviews

Annual & cross-department

Collaboration

Cites collaboration with external organisations & alignment with global climate change initiatives

Eco-schools

Partnership with and training for teachers towards Eco-School framework

01

02

03

DESC Strategic Plan 2021 - 2026

CCAP aligns with **SP4** aims to:

- Increase climate <u>awareness</u> in schools
- Achieve Net Zero by 2050





Isle of Man Climate Change Strategy 2022 - 2027

Strong lignment



E.2

Continue to raise awareness and understanding of climate change and sustainability at all stages of education.

IoM Climate Change Strategy 2022 - 2027

More alignment desirable



The Isle of Man is not alone

"By 2021, still almost half of international curricula had **no reference to climate change**, despite 1974 UNESCO recommendations."

(UNESCO, 2021)

Globally Climate Change Education (CCE) is not a priority - why?

Education Reform Act & introduction of the **National Curriculum**

Core Subjects

English, mathematics, & science.

Foundation Subjects

Ensuring a broad education.

Key Stages

Four, corresponding to pupils' ages.

TODAY

The core structure of the curriculum has not changed



Climate key events

1989

The U.N.'s Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) established in response to growing concerns about and scientific evidence of climate change caused by human impact

IPCC's goals were to:

- assess climate change science
- Inform Policy making
- Raise public awareness
- Increase climate change education

1992

Kyoto Protocol: First international treaty to committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

2013/14

IPCC 5th Assessment Report: Focus on rising temperatures, ocean acidification, extreme weather events & evidence of human impact.

2015

Paris Agreement: Globally participated climate accord.

2022

DfE's Sustainability & Climate Change Policy

ICT & Computing

1989

World Wide Web

1993

First user-friendly, graphical browsers

1998

Google launches

2004

Facebook launches

2007

iPhone launches

2014

ICT curriculum replaced by the Computing curriculum.

Focus on: coding, programming, and computational thinking skills, rather than just learning to use existing software.

Reframing Climate Education

- Holistic essential skills:
 - Improve social & emotional health and wellbeing
 - Increases employability
 - Improves social mobility
 - Increases inclusion & social equity
- Increased learner engagement relevant use-value / student-led
- Employment generating lack of green skills in huge growth area
 - + Tangible carbon emission reduction!

Employment opportunities

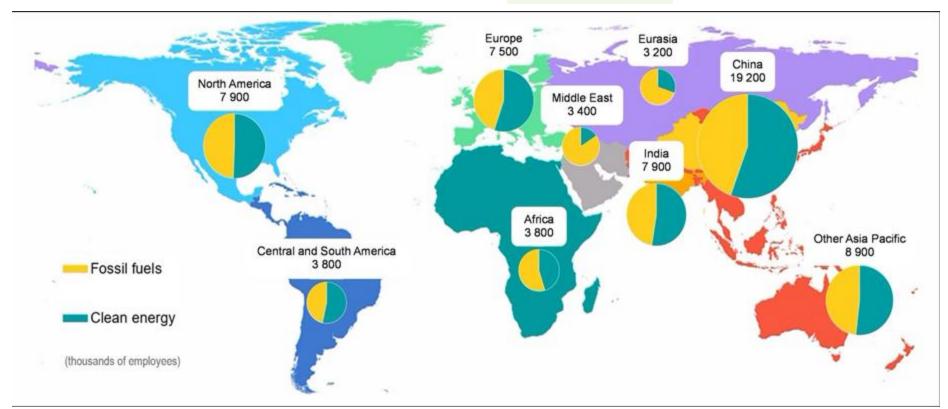
Clean energy

Climate-friendly sectors "represent the highest employment creation potential."

2022 International Energy Agency Report

Clean energy

 Clean energy employment surpassed that of fossil fuels in 2021



Climate Education & CO2 emissions

A 2020 study found that...

...if 16% of secondary school students around the world

(in middle & high income countries)

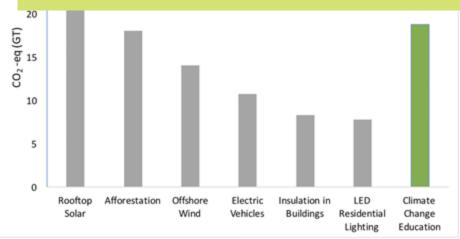
studied climate change

19 gigatons of cO2 emissions would be cut by 2050

What does that look like?

Carbon Reduction by 2050

Climate Education = Climate CHANGE



mitigation strategies due to:

- Development of students' personal connections to climate change solutions
- Subsequent change in behaviours & habits



Relevance to Educ

Over **70%**

of young people feel 'hopeless' in response to the climate crisis



Cambridge International

Photo: Roy

Eco-Anxiety

Over **70%**

of 14-18 year olds want to **Learn more about climate change** in school



British Science Association

Photo: Roy

Eco-Anxiety

68% of 14-18 year olds feel that climate change education should be included across all subjects



British Science Association

Photo: Roy

"Young people are directly impacted by this crisis, and they are eager to act. Yet education systems are not delivering the information, skills and opportunities they need in a climate-affected world."

- Mamta Murthi, Vice President, People Vice Presidency, World Bank.

Attendance

The Big Ask survey

- → In 2021 **84%** said they were happy with life at school or college
- → In 2024 reduced to **60%**
- → Autumn 2019 overall absence rate 4.9% / persistent absences 13.1%
- → Spring term 2024 this increased to 7.3% / persistent absences 21.9%

Opportunities

"a leading, sustainable Island"

Curriculum Agency

DESC's Strategic Plan 2021-2026: "a revived modern curriculum"

"the freedom to deliver lessons relevant to the needs and interests of pupils in each school community" (Curran, 2019)

1.9. Climate change is a pervasive phenomenon that requires a multidisciplinary approach i.e. permeation across all areas of the curriculum so that it becomes natural and less daunting. For example, not just restricted to science or geography lessons but in home economics (change in food production, supply and diet), PSE (personal and social impact and concerns), language (mass migration), art (changing landscape) etc.



The Curriculum and Assessment (Wales) Act 2021

Integral Skills

- Creativity and innovation
- Critical thinking and problem-solving
- Personal effectiveness
- Planning and organising

Plus wider requirements for institutions to align with acts promoting well-being, sustainable development, human rights & additional learning needs.

Areas of learning and experience



Expressive Arts



Health and Well-being



Humanities



Languages, Literacy and Communication



Mathematics and Numeracy



Science and Technology

Collaboration & Partnerships









DfE collaboration with **Natural History Museum** & **Royal Horticultural Society**



James Curran's 2019 IMPACT Report

2.30.

Manx Wildlife Trust ("MWT") already undertake work with Isle of Man schools that is firmly linked to the local environment and helpful to show student show climate change affects their surroundings e.g. Rock Pooling – studies carried out on the thickness of limpet shells due to wave energy; Carbon in eel grass and wetland areas; and Natural Habitats – talks (vary school to school).



- 2.34. Similarly, whilst all Isle of Man schools signed up to be "Eco Schools" there are no milestones or measurable actions required this is something DESC is aware of and planning to remediate in this academic year.
- 2.43. DESC have advised that all schools include some element of climate science in their curricula although establishing the detail will take some time.

Resource Availability



- Free
- Numerous
- Time intensive
- Needs curation



Project Drawdown

WWF



2023 Action Guide





Unicef

Lego

Ted ex

Barriers

"there is no shortage of available climate education materials.

However, curation, indexing, contextualization of, and free,

easy access to these materials are lacking"

(Teach for All, 2024)

UNESCO Greening curriculum guidance



July 2024

Methodology & free teacher CPD

Learner-centred Experiential Reflective



Expected Learning Ouctomes across age groups: (5-18+) - Cognitive, Social and emotional and Behavioural domains

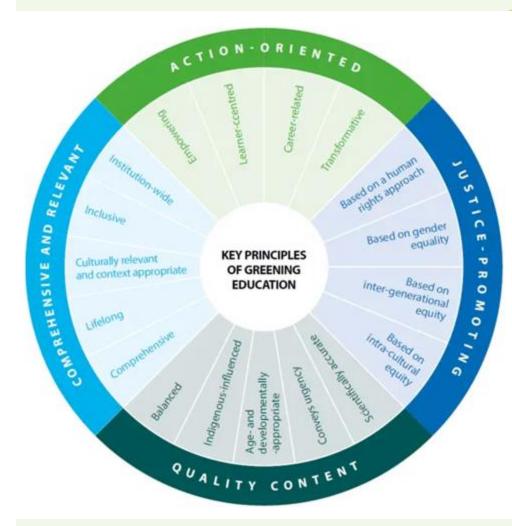
ENVIRONMENTAL CLIMATE SCIENCE CLIMATE JUSTICE Contemporary Greenhouse Gases Circular Economy Carbon Cycle Water Cycle > Politition Transformed Futures ► Renewable Energy Our flokes in a Post-Cartion **ECOSYSTEMS AND** RESILIENCE-BUILDING SUSTAINABLE LIFESTYLES BIODIVERSITY Strategies for Safety and Engagement with Nature Natural Environments Renewable Energy Use Evolution of biodiversity Climate Anxiety and ▶ Responsible Consumption Constructive Coping Ecosystem Services Sustainable Living Spaces Strength in. ► Human Relation to Nature Sustainable Mobility Interconnectedness Reconnecting to Nature Sustainable diets Urgency and Community ▶ Biodiversity Loss Sustainable waster practices Action COMPREHENSIVE & RELEVANT JUSTICE PROMOTING QUALITY CONTENT **ACTION ORIENTED**

YOUTH DEMANDS FOR QUALITY CLIMATE CHANGE EDUCATION

70% of young people say they are not climate ready based on their education

47%

of national curriculum frameworks of 100 countries made no reference to climate change



Recommendations

I.O.M Policy opportunities



Separate Education

From operations & estate goals



CL Training

Available for all civil servants...



Sustainability Leads

Introduce to all schools



Nature-based

Incorporate outdoor & practical learning

Strategic priorities

CPD Standard

Mandated

Curriculum

Overhaul for 21st C

Funding

Commitment to Government backing

Holistic

Not just STEM subjects

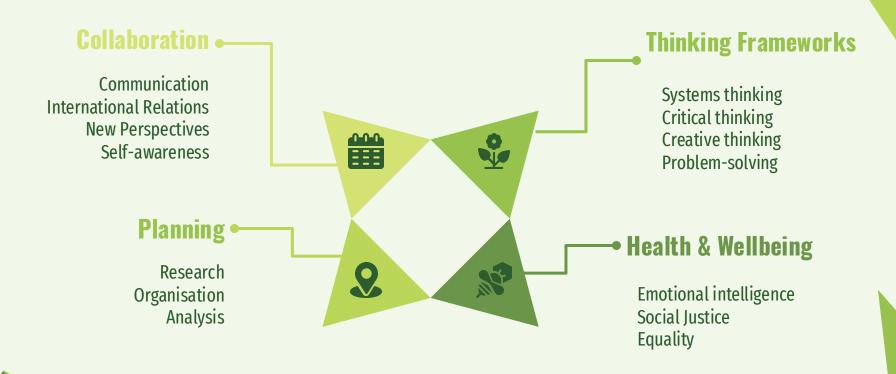
Learner Agency

Collaboration with the key stakeholders

Nature-connectedness

Increased focus on outdoor learning

Global Skills



Teach "the leaders of tomorrow... to

think sustainably no matter their





